Perkins

Troubleshooting

1204E-E44TA, 1204E-E44TTA and 1206E-E66TA Industrial Engines

BK1 (Engine) MK1 (Engine) ML1 (Engine)

Important Safety Information

Most accidents that involve product operation, maintenance and repair are caused by failure to observe basic safety rules or precautions. An accident can often be avoided by recognizing potentially hazardous situations before an accident occurs. A person must be alert to potential hazards. This person should also have the necessary training, skills and tools to perform these functions properly.

Improper operation, lubrication, maintenance or repair of this product can be dangerous and could result in injury or death.

Do not operate or perform any lubrication, maintenance or repair on this product, until you have read and understood the operation, lubrication, maintenance and repair information.

Safety precautions and warnings are provided in this manual and on the product. If these hazard warnings are not heeded, bodily injury or death could occur to you or to other persons.

The hazards are identified by the "Safety Alert Symbol" and followed by a "Signal Word" such as "DANGER", "WARNING" or "CAUTION". The Safety Alert "WARNING" label is shown below.

The meaning of this safety alert symbol is as follows:

Attention! Become Alert! Your Safety is Involved.

The message that appears under the warning explains the hazard and can be either written or pictorially presented.

Operations that may cause product damage are identified by "NOTICE" labels on the product and in this publication.

Perkins cannot anticipate every possible circumstance that might involve a potential hazard. The warnings in this publication and on the product are, therefore, not all inclusive. If a tool, procedure, work method or operating technique that is not specifically recommended by Perkins is used, you must satisfy yourself that it is safe for you and for others. You should also ensure that the product will not be damaged or be made unsafe by the operation, lubrication, maintenance or repair procedures that you choose.

The information, specifications, and illustrations in this publication are on the basis of information that was available at the time that the publication was written. The specifications, torques, pressures, measurements, adjustments, illustrations, and other items can change at any time. These changes can affect the service that is given to the product. Obtain the complete and most current information before you start any job. Perkins dealers or Perkins distributors have the most current information available.

When replacement parts are required for this product Perkins recommends using Perkins replacement parts.

Failure to heed this warning can lead to premature failures, product damage, personal injury or death.

Table of Contents

Troubleshooting Section

Electronic Troubleshooting

Welding Precaution	. 5
System Overview	. 5
Glossary	12
Electronic Service Tools	16
Indicator Lamps	18
Replacing the ECM	21
Self-Diagnostics	22
Sensors and Electrical Connectors	22
Engine Wiring Information	31
ECM Harness Connector Terminals	36

Programming Parameters

Programming Parameters	37
Test ECM Mode	37
Factory Passwords	37
Flash Programming	38
Injector Code - Calibrate	39
Mode Switch Setup	40
Throttle Setup	41
Multiposition Switch Setup	44

Customer Specified Parameters

Customer Specified Parameters	45
Customer Specified Parameters Table	51
Customer Specified Parameters Worksheet	54

System Configuration Parameters

-	-		
Syste	em Configuration	Parameters	58

Symptom Troubleshooting

Acceleration Is Poor or Throttle Response Is	60
Alternator Is Noisy	66
Alternator Problem	66
Battery Problem	66
Coolant Contains Oil	67
Coolant Level Is Low	67
Coolant Temperature Is High	68
Crankcase Breather Ejects Oil	71
Crankcase Fumes Disposal Tube Has Oil	
Draining	/2
Cylinder Is Noisy	73
Diesel Particulate Filter Collects Excessive Soot	74
ECM Deep Not Communicate with Other	15
Modules	76
FCM Will Not Accent Factory Passwords	76
Electronic Service Tool Does Not Communicate	77
Engine Cranks but Does Not Start	78
Engine Does Not Crank	84
Engine Has Early Wear	85
Engine Has Mechanical Noise (Knock)	85
Engine Misfires, Runs Rough or Is Unstable	86
Engine Overspeeds	91
Engine Shutdown Occurs Intermittently	92
Engine Speed Does Not Change	93

Engine Stalls at Low RPM	94
Engine Top Speed Is Not Obtained	. 96
Engine Vibration Is Excessive	101
Exhaust Has Excessive Black Smoke	102
Exhaust Has Excessive White Smoke	104
Fuel Consumption Is Excessive	106
Fuel Contains Water	108
Fuel Rail Pressure Problem	109
Fuel Temperature Is High	. 117
Inlet Air Is Restricted	. 119
Inlet Air Temperature Is High	120
Intake Manifold Air Pressure Is High	121
Intake Manifold Air Pressure Is Low	122
Intake Manifold Air Temperature Is High	123
NRS Exhaust Gas Temperature Is High	124
NRS Mass Flow Rate Problem	127
Oil Consumption Is Excessive	130
Oil Contains Coolant	132
Oil Contains Fuel	133
Oil Pressure Is Low	134
Power Is Intermittently Low or Power Cutout Is	136
Value Lash Is Excessive	141
	1.44

Troubleshooting with a Diagnostic Code

Diagnostic Trouble Codes	142
Diagnostic Code Cross Reference	147
No Diagnostic Codes Detected	151

Troubleshooting with an Event Code

Event Codes 1	52
---------------	----

Diagnostic Functional Tests

5 Volt Sensor Supply Circuit - Test	154
Analog Throttle Position Sensor Circuit - Test	163
CAN Data Link Circuit - Test	168
Data Link Circuit - Test	172
Diesel Particulate Filter Identification Signal -	
Test	179
Digital Throttle Position Sensor Circuit - Test	183
ECM Memory - Test	192
Electrical Connectors - Inspect	193
Engine Pressure Sensor Open or Short Circuit -	
Test	197
Engine Speed/Timing Sensor Circuit - Test	204
Engine Temperature Sensor Open or Short Circu	it -
Test	212
Engine Temperature Sensor Open or Short Circu	lit -
Test	217
Ether Starting Aid - Test	224
Fuel Pump Relay Circuit - Test	228
Glow Plug Starting Aid - Test	236
Idle Validation Switch Circuit - Test	242
Ignition Keyswitch Circuit and Battery Supply Circ	cuit -
Test	248
Indicator Lamp Circuit - Test	255
Injector Data Incorrect - Test	258
Injector Solenoid Circuit - Test	260
Mode Selection Circuit - Test	267
Motorized Valve - Test	271
PTO Switch Circuit - Test	276
Sensor Calibration Required - Test	279
Solenoid Valve - Test	282

Soot Sensor - Test	288
Throttle Switch Circuit - Test	291
Valve Position Sensor - Test	295
Water In Fuel Sensor - Test	301

Index Section

Index 3	306
---------	-----

Troubleshooting Section

Electronic Troubleshooting

i04029202

Welding Precaution

Correct welding procedures are necessary in order to avoid damage to the following components:

- Electronic Control Module (ECM) on the engine
- Clean Emissions Module (CEM)
- Sensors
- Associated components

Components for the driven equipment should also be considered. When possible, remove the component that requires welding. When welding on an engine that is equipped with an ECM and removal of the component is not possible, the following procedure must be followed. This procedure minimizes the risk to the electronic components.

- **1.** Stop the engine. Remove the electrical power from the ECM.
- **2.** Ensure that the fuel supply to the engine is turned off.
- **3.** Disconnect the negative battery cable from the battery. If a battery disconnect switch is installed, open the switch.
- **4.** Disconnect all electronic components from the wiring harnesses. Include the following components:
 - · Electronic components for the driven equipment
 - ECM
 - Sensors
 - Electronically controlled valves
 - Relays
 - Aftertreatment ID module

NOTICE

Do not use electrical components (ECM or ECM sensors) or electronic component grounding points for grounding the welder.



Illustration 1

g01143634

Service welding guide (typical diagram)

- 5. When possible, connect the ground clamp for the welding equipment directly to the engine component that will be welded. Place the clamp as close as possible to the weld. Close positioning reduces the risk of welding current damage to the engine bearings, to the electrical components, and to other components.
- **6.** Protect the wiring harnesses from welding debris and/or from welding spatter.
- **7.** Use standard welding procedures to weld the materials together.

i04155807

System Overview

The engine has an electronic control system. The system also monitors the Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) and the NOx Reduction System (NRS).

The control system consists of the following components:

- Electronic Control Module (ECM)
- Software (flash file)
- Wiring
- Sensors
- Actuators

Please Click Here To Download The Complete Manual Download Other Manuals If Having Any Questions Feel Free To Contact us

admin@servicemanualbit.com