## **Service Manual**



# **JCB Dieselmax Mechanical Engine**

Section 1 - General Information

Section 2 - Care and Safety

Section 3 - Maintenance

Section 4 - Systems Description

Section 5 - Fault Finding

Section 6 - Test Procedures

Section 7 - Fuel System

Section 8 - Cooling System

Section 9 - Lubrication System

Section 10 - Electrical System

Section 11 - Induction and Exhaust System

Section 12 - Base Engine



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## **Section 0 - Service Manual**

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## **Section 1**



## **General Information**

Service Manual - JCB Dieselmax Mechanical Engine

Section 1 - General Information

Section 2 - Care and Safety

Section 3 - Maintenance

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## **Section 1 - General Information**

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## Introduction

#### **About this Manual**

#### **Using the Service Manual**

This publication is designed for the benefit of JCB Distributor Service Engineers who are receiving, or have received, training by JCB Technical Training Department.

These personnel should have a sound knowledge of workshop practice, safety procedures, and general techniques associated with the maintenance and repair of engines.

Renewal of oil seals, gaskets, etc., and any component showing obvious signs of wear or damage is expected as a matter of course. It is expected that components will be cleaned and lubricated where appropriate, and that any opened hose or pipe connections will be blanked to prevent excessive loss of hydraulic fluid, engine oil and ingress of dirt. Finally, please remember above all else **SAFETY MUST COME FIRST!** 

The manufacturer's policy is one of continuous improvement. The right to change the specification of the engine without notice is reserved. No responsibility will be accepted for discrepancies which may occur between the specifications of the engine and the descriptions contained in this publication.

#### **Section Numbering**

The manual is compiled in sections, the first three are numbered and contain information as follows:

- 1 General Information includes torque settings and service tools.
- **2 Care & Safety** includes warnings and cautions pertinent to aspects of workshop procedures etc.
- 3 Maintenance includes service schedules and recommended lubricants.

The remaining sections deal with Descriptions, Fault Finding, Dismantling, Overhaul etc. of specific components, for example:

4 Systems Descriptions

5 Fault Finding ...etc.

#### Left Side, Right Side

References to the `left' side and the `right' side of the engine are when viewed from the flywheel end of the engine, as shown at **1A**.



Fig 1.

#### **Units of Measurement**

In this manual, the S.I. system of units is used. For example, liquid capacities are given in litres. The imperial units follow in parenthesis () e.g. 28 litres (6 UK gal).



# Section 1 - General Information Introduction

About this Manual

#### **Machine Related Data**

The JCB Dieselmax Engine can be fitted to a variety of constructions and agricultural machines. The scope of this publication is limited to the engine, but references to a typical machine installation will be made. Tasks and information specific to a machine installation will be listed in the relevant machine Service Manual, for example engine removal and replacement procedures.

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# Section 1 - General Information Introduction

Acronyms and Abbreviations

### **Acronyms and Abbreviations**

**VOME** 

Some of the following acronyms and abbreviations are used in this service manual. The remainder are used in the automotive industry and are repeated for reference only.

°C Celsius °F Fahrenheit A/R As Required API American Petroleum Institute **BBDC** Before Bottom Dead Centre BDC **Bottom Dead Centre BSFC** Brake Specific Fuel Consumption **BTDC** Before Top Dead Centre CCV Crankcase Vent CID **Cubic inch Displacement** CSA Cold Start Advance **CSAS** Cold Start Advance Solenoid cST Centistokes **ECM Electronic Control Module ECS Emission Control System EPA Environmental Protection Agency ESOS** Electric Shut-Off Solenoid or Engine Shut-Off Solenoid **FAME** Fatty Acid Methyl Esters **FEAD** Front End Accessory Drive

Fuel Injection Equipment

FIP Fuel Injection Pump
Hg Mercury
HP Horse Power
I/D Inside Diameter
kg Kilogram

FIE

KPH Kilometres per hour

Kw Kilowatt

LH Left Hand

Itr Litre

mm Millimetre

MPH Miles per Hour

NA Naturally Aspirated

N/A Not Applicable/Not Available

Nm	Newton Metre
NSP	Non Serviced Part
O/D	Outside Diameter
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer
PPM	Parts per Million
PSI	Pounds per square Inch
PTO	Power Take Off
RH	Right Hand
RME	Rapeseed Methyl Ester
RPM	Revolutions per Minute
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers
SME	Sunflower Methyl Ester
SOME	Soyabean Methyl Ester
STD	Standard
TBA	To be Advised
TC	Turbocharged
TCA	Turbocharged Aftercooled
TDC	Top Dead Centre
TI	Technical Information

Vegetable Oil Methyl Esters

Nouston Motro



# **Identifying the Engine**

### **Engine Identification Plate**

### **Typical Engine Identification Number**

Engine data labels **2B** are located on the cylinder block and rocker cover (if fitted). The data label contains important engine information and includes the engine identification number.

A typical engine identification number is explained as follows:

S	Α	320/40098	U	00001	04
1	2	3	4	5	6

- 1 Engine Displacement
  - D = 4.8 litre series
  - S = 4.4 litre series
- 2 Engine Type

#### **Tier 2 Engines**

- A = Naturally Aspirated
- B = Turbocharged
- C = Turbocharged with Intercooler

#### **Tier 3 Engines**

- D = Turbocharged
- E = Electronic Common Rail
- F = Turbocharged with Intercooler
- 3 Engine part number
- 4 Country of manufacture
  - U = United Kingdom

- 5 Engine serial number
- 6 Year of manufacture

09 = 2009

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