

DL08

Shop Manual

65.99897-8101

September 2005

CONTENTS

1. Safety Regulations & Specifications	1
1.1. Safety Regulations	
1.2. Engine Specifications	
1.3. Engine Power	
1.4. Engine Performance Curve	
1.5. Engine Assembly	
2. Technical Information	11
2.1. Engine Model and Serial Number	
2.2. Diagnostic Tool (SCAN-200)	
2.3. Engine Character	
2.4. Diagnosis and Remedy	
2.5. Engine Inspection	
3. Disassembly and Reassembly of Major Components	43
3.1. Engine Disassembly	
3.2. Inspection and Measurement on Major Parts	
3.3. Reassembly	
3.4. Fuel Injection System	
3.5. Electrical System	
3.6. Engine Diagnostic	
3.7. Operating Condition of the ECU	
4. Commissioning and Operation	130
4.1. Preparations	
4.2. Breaking-In	
4.3. Inspections after Starting	
4.4. Operation in Winter Time	
4.5. Engine Components Check after Long Time Running	
4.6. Maintenance and Care	
4.7. Cooling System	
4.8. Adjustment of Valve Clearance	
4.9. Tightening the Cylinder Head Bolts	
5. Maintenance of Major Components	144
5.1. Cooling System	
5.2. Lubrication System	
5.3. Turbo Charger	
5.4. Belt	
6. Special Tool List	162

- **Appendix**
- **Parts & After service center**
- **Applications for DOOSAN's Engine**

1. Safety Regulations & Specifications

1.1. Safety Regulations

1.1.1. General notes

- Day-to-day use of power engines and the service products necessary for running them presents no problems if the persons occupied with their operation, maintenance and care are given suitable training and think as they work.
- This summary is a compilation of the most important regulations, These are broken down into main sections which contain the information necessary for preventing injury to persons, damage to property and pollution. In addition to these regulations those dictated by the type of engine and its site are to be observed also.



IMPORTANT:

If despite all precautions, an accident occurs, in particular through contact with caustic acids, fuel penetrating the skin, scalding from oil, antifreeze being splashed in the eyes etc, consult a doctor immediately.

1.1.2. To prevent accidents with injury to persons

1) Engine starting and operation

- Before putting the engine into operation for the first time, read the operating instructions carefully and familiarize yourself with the "critical" points. If you are unsure, ask your DOOSAN's representative or service man.
- For reason of safety we recommend you attach a notice to the door of the engine room prohibiting the access of unauthorized persons and that you draw the attention of the operating personal to the fact that they are responsible for the safety of person who enter the engine room.
- The engine must be started and operated only by authorized personnel.
- Ensure that the engine cannot be started by unauthorized person.
- When the engine is running, do not get too close to the rotating parts.
- Do not touch the engine with bare hands when it is warm from operation risk of burns.
- Exhaust gases are toxic. If it is necessary to run an engine in an enclosed area, remove the exhaust gases from the area with an exhaust pipe extension.

2) Maintenance and care

- Always carry out maintenance work when the engine is switched off. If the engine has to be maintained while it is running, e.g. changing the elements of change-over filters, remember that there is a risk of scalding. Do not get too close to rotating parts.
- Change the oil when the engine is warm from operation.



CAUTION:

There is a risk of burns and scalding. Do not touch oil drain plug or oil filters with bare hands.

- Take into account the amount of oil in the sump. Use a vessel of sufficient size to ensure that the oil will not overflow.
- If change or refill the cooling water, disassemble the drain plug when the engine has cooled down. Heated cooling water has the risk of scalding and safety accidents.
- Neither tighten up nor open pipes and hoses (lube oil circuit, coolant circuit and any additional hydraulic oil circuit) during the operation. The fluids which flow out can cause injury.
- Fuel is inflammable. Do not smoke or use naked lights in its vicinity. The tank must be filled only when the engine is switched off.
- Keep service products (anti-freeze) only in containers which can not be confused with drinks containers.
- Comply with the manufacturer's instructions when handling batteries.



CAUTION:

**Accumulator acid is toxic and caustic. Battery gases are explosive.
Therefore it should be done by an expert of the handling professionally.**

3) When carrying out checking, setting and repair work

- Checking, setting and repair work must be carried out by authorized personnel only.
- Use only tools which are in satisfactory condition. Slip caused by the worn open-end wrench could lead to injury.
- When the engine is hanging on a crane, no-one must be allowed to stand or pass under it. Keep lifting gear in good condition.
- When do electric weld, stop the engine, power off, then remove the wire harness' connector which is connected to the ECU.
- Do not weld the electric control unit (ECU) absolutely, and do not damage on it by electrical or mechanical shock.
- When working on the electrical system disconnect the battery earth cable first. Connect it up again last in prevent short circuits.

1.1.3. To prevent damage to engine and premature wear

- 1) Never demand more of the engine than it was designed to yield for its intended purpose.
Detailed information on this can be found in the sales literature. **Engine control unit must not be adjusted without prior written permission of DOOSAN's.**
- 2) If faults occur, find the cause immediately and have it eliminated in order to prevent more serious of damage.
- 3) Use only genuine DOOSAN' s spare parts. DOOSAN's will accept no responsibility for damage resulting from the installation of other parts which are supposedly "just as good".
- 4) In addition to the above, note the following points.
 - Never let the engine run when dry, i.e. without lube oil or coolant.
 - Pay attention to cleanliness. The Diesel fuel must be free of water.
 - Use only DOOSAN's approved service products (engine oil, anti-freeze and anticorrosion agent)
 - Refer to the subjects of recommendation of the fuel.
 - Have the engine maintained at the specified intervals.
 - Do not switch off the engine immediately when it is warm, but let it run without load for about 5 minutes so that temperature equalization can take place.
 - Never put cold coolant into an overheated engine.
 - Do not add so much engine oil that the oil level rises above the max. marking on the dipstick. Do not exceed the maximum permissible tilt of the engine.
 - Always ensure that the testing and monitoring equipment (for battery charge, oil pressure, coolant temperature) function satisfactorily.
 - Do not let the raw water pump run dry, If there is a risk of frost, drain the pump when the engine is switched off.

1.1.4. To prevent pollution

1) Engine oil, filter elements, fuel filters

- Take old oil only to an oil collection point.
- Take strict precautions to ensure that oil does not get into the drains or into the ground. The drinking water supply could be contaminated.
- Filter elements are classed as dangerous waste and must be treated as such.

2) Coolant

- Treat undiluted anti-corrosion agent and / or antifreeze as dangerous waste.
- When disposing of spent coolant comply with the regulations of the relevant local authorities.

1.1.5. Notes on safety in handling used engine oil

Prolonged or repeated contact between the skin and any kind of engine oil decreases the skin. Drying, irritation or inflammation of the skin may therefore occur. Used engine oil also contains dangerous substances which have caused skin cancer in animal experiments. If the basic rules of hygiene and health and safety at work are observed, health risks are not to the expected as a result of handling used engine oil.



< Health precautions >

- Avoid prolonged or repeated skin contact with used engine oil.
- Protect your skin by means of suitable agents (creams etc.) or wear protective gloves.
- Clean skin which has been in contact with engine oil.
 - Wash thoroughly with soap and water.
 - Do not use petrol, Diesel fuel, gas oil, thinners or solvents as washing agents.
- After washing apply a fatty skin cream to the skin.
- Change oil-soaked clothing and shoes.
- Do not put oily rags into your pockets.



CAUTION:

Ensure that used engine oil is disposed of properly.

- Engine oil can endanger the water supply.

For this reason do not let engine oil get into the ground, waterways, the drains or the sewers. Violations are punishable. Collect and dispose of used engine oil carefully. For information on collection points please contact the seller, the supplier or the local authorities.

1.1.6. General repair instructions



1. Before performing service operation, disconnect the grounding cable from the battery for reducing the chance of cable damage and burning due to short-circuiting.
2. Use covers for preventing the components from damage or pollution.
3. Engine oil and anti-freeze solution must be handled with reasonable care as they cause paint damage.
4. The use of proper tools and special tools where specified is important to efficient and reliable service operation.
5. Use genuine DOOSAN's parts necessarily.
6. Used cotter pins, gaskets, O-rings, oil seals, lock washer and self-lock nuts should be discarded and new ones should be prepared for installation as normal function of the parts can not be maintained if these parts are reused.
7. To facilitate proper and smooth reassemble operation, keep disassembled parts neatly in groups. Keeping fixing bolts and nut separate is very important as they vary in hardness and design depending on position of installation.
8. Clean the parts before inspection or reassembly. Also clean oil ports, etc. using compressed air to make certain they are free from restrictions.
9. Lubricate rotating and sliding faces of parts with oil or grease before installation.
10. When necessary, use a sealer on gaskets to prevent leakage.
11. Carefully observe all specifications for bolts and nuts torques.
12. When service operation is completed, make a final check to be sure service has been done properly.
13. Work the fuel line after the common rail pressure and engine temperature is checked with the SCAN-200. (past about 5 minutes after engine stop)

1.2. Engine Specifications

Engine Model		DL08
Items		
Engine type		Water-cooled, 4 cycle, In-line, Turbo charged & inter-cooled
Combustion chamber type		Direct injection type
Cylinder liner type		Replaceable dry liner
Timing gear system		Gear driven type
No. of piston ring		2 compression ring, 1 oil ring
No. of cylinder-bore x stroke (mm)		6 - 108 x 139
Total piston displacement (cc)		7,640
Compression ratio		16.8 : 1
Engine dimension (length x width x height) (mm)		1,304 x 907 x 1,182
Rotating direction (from flywheel)		Counter clockwise
Engine weight (kg)		770
Firing order		1 - 5 - 3 - 6 - 2 - 4
Fuel high pressure pump type		Bosch CP3.3 fuel high pressure pump type
Engine control system		Electric control type (ECU)
Injector type		Multi - hole (9 x ϕ 0.147)
Fuel injection pressure (kg/cm ²)		250bar(operating pressure 1,600bar)
Valve clearance	Intake valve	0.3
	Exhaust valve	0.4
Intake valve	Open at	26.3° (B.T.D.C)
	Close at	34.3° (A.B.D.C)
Exhaust valve	Open at	53° (B.B.D.C)
	Close at	13° (A.T.D.C)
Fuel filter type		Full-flow (cartridge)
Oil pressure(kg/cm ²)	at idle speed	1.0 ~ 3.0
	at rated speed	3.0 ~ 5.5
Using lubrication oil		ACEA-E5 (API CI-4 class)
Lubrication method		Full forced pressure feed type
Oil pump type		Gear type driven by crank shaft
Oil filter type		Cartridge type
Lubricating oil capacity (max./min.) (lit)		36 / 28 or 32 / 25
Oil cooler type		Water cooled
Hydraulic indicator		Oil pressure unit
Water pump		Belt driven centrifugal type
Cooling Method		Pressurized circulation
Cooling water capacity (engine only) (lit)		13.3
Thermostat	Type	Wax pallet type
	Open at (°C)	71°C
	Open wide at (°C)	85°C
	Valve lift (mm)	8

Please Click Here To Download The Complete Manual
Download Other Manuals
If Having Any Questions Feel Free To Contact us

admin@servicemanualbit.com